

### INVERTER GRADE THYRISTORS

Stud Version

#### Features

- All diffused design
- Center amplifying gate
- Guaranteed high dv/dt
- Guaranteed high di/dt
- High surge current capability
- Low thermal impedance
- High speed performance

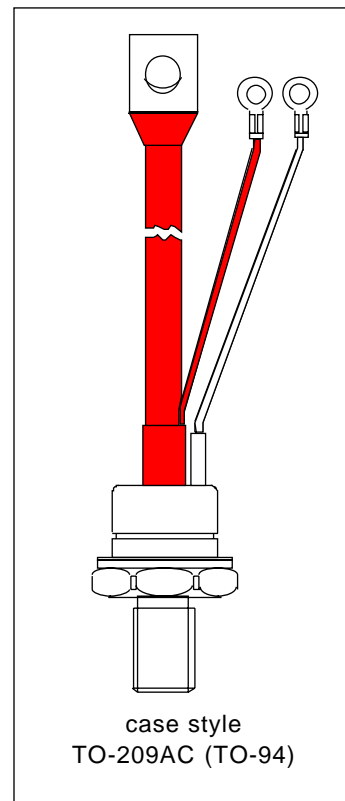
105A

#### Typical Applications

- Inverters
- Choppers
- Induction heating
- All types of force-commutated converters

#### Major Ratings and Characteristics

Parameters	ST103S	Units
$I_{T(AV)}$	105	A
	@ $T_C$	85 °C
$I_{T(RMS)}$	165	A
$I_{TSM}$	@ 50Hz	3000 A
	@ 60Hz	3150 A
$I^2t$	@ 50Hz	45 KA <sup>2</sup> s
	@ 60Hz	41 KA <sup>2</sup> s
$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$	400 to 800	V
$t_q$ range	10 to 25	μs
$T_J$	- 40 to 125	°C



## ST103S Series

Bulletin I25183 rev. B 03/94

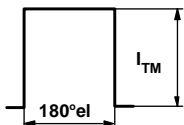
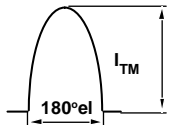
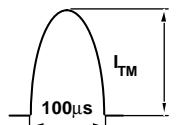
International  
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### ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

#### Voltage Ratings

Type number	Voltage Code	$V_{DRM}/V_{RRM}$ , maximum repetitive peak voltage V	$V_{RSM}$ , maximum non-repetitive peak voltage V	$I_{DRM}/I_{RRM}$ max. @ $T_J = T_J$ max. mA
ST103S	04	400	500	30
	08	800	900	

#### Current Carrying Capability

Frequency							Units
50Hz	280	180	440	330	4730	3630	A
400Hz	310	200	470	300	2500	1850	
1000Hz	320	200	480	310	1530	1090	
2500Hz	340	210	490	320	840	580	
Recovery voltage Vr	50	50	50	50	50	50	V
Voltage before turn-on Vd	$V_{DRM}$		$V_{DRM}$		$V_{DRM}$		
Rise of on-state current di/dt	50	50	-	-	-	-	A/µs
Case temperature	60	85	60	85	60	85	°C
Equivalent values for RC circuit	22Ω / 0.15µF		22Ω / 0.15µF		22Ω / 0.15µF		

#### On-state Conduction

Parameter	ST103S	Units	Conditions		
$I_{T(AV)}$ Max. average on-state current @ Case temperature	105	A	180° conduction, half sine wave		
	85	°C			
$I_{T(RMS)}$ Max. RMS on-state current	165	A	DC @ 76°C case temperature		
$I_{TSM}$ Max. peak, one half cycle, non-repetitive surge current	3000		t = 10ms	No voltage reappplied	
	3150		t = 8.3ms	reappplied	
	2530		t = 10ms	100% $V_{RRM}$	
	2650		t = 8.3ms	reappplied	
$I^2t$ Maximum $I^2t$ for fusing	45		KA <sup>2</sup> s	t = 10ms	No voltage reappplied
	41			t = 8.3ms	reappplied
	32			t = 10ms	100% $V_{RRM}$
	29	t = 8.3ms		reappplied	
$I^2\sqrt{t}$ Maximum $I^2\sqrt{t}$ for fusing	450	KA <sup>2</sup> √s	t = 0.1 to 10ms, no voltage reappplied		

**On-state Conduction**

Parameter	ST103S	Units	Conditions
$V_{TM}$ Max. peak on-state voltage	1.73	V	$I_{TM} = 300A, T_J = T_J \text{ max}, t_p = 10\text{ms sine wave pulse}$
$V_{T(TO)1}$ Low level value of threshold voltage	1.32		$(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}, T_J = T_J \text{ max.}$
$V_{T(TO)2}$ High level value of threshold voltage	1.35		$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)}, T_J = T_J \text{ max.}$
$r_{t1}$ Low level value of forward slope resistance	1.40	m $\Omega$	$(16.7\% \times \pi \times I_{T(AV)} < I < \pi \times I_{T(AV)}, T_J = T_J \text{ max.}$
$r_{t2}$ High level value of forward slope resistance	1.30		$(I > \pi \times I_{T(AV)}, T_J = T_J \text{ max.}$
$I_H$ Maximum holding current	600	mA	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, I_T > 30A$
$I_L$ Typical latching current	1000		$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, V_A = 12V, R_a = 6\Omega, I_G = 1A$

**Switching**

Parameter	ST103S	Units	Conditions
$di/dt$ Max. non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current	1000	A/ $\mu\text{s}$	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}, V_{DRM} = \text{rated } V_{DRM}$ $I_{TM} = 2 \times di/dt$
$t_d$ Typical delay time	0.80	$\mu\text{s}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, V_{DM} = \text{rated } V_{DRM}, I_{TM} = 50A \text{ DC}, t_p = 1\mu\text{s}$ Resistive load, Gate pulse: 10V, 5 $\Omega$ source
$t_q$ Max. turn-off time	Min 10 Max 25		$T_J = T_J \text{ max}, I_{TM} = 100A, \text{commutating } di/dt = 10A/\mu\text{s}$ $V_R = 50V, t_p = 200\mu\text{s}, dv/dt: \text{ see table in device code}$

**Blocking**

Parameter	ST103S	Units	Conditions
$dv/dt$ Maximum critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	500	V/ $\mu\text{s}$	$T_J = T_J \text{ max.}, \text{ linear to } 80\% V_{DRM}, \text{ higher value available on request}$
$I_{DRM}^{RRM}$ Max. peak reverse and off-state leakage current	30	mA	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}, \text{ rated } V_{DRM}/V_{RRM} \text{ applied}$

**Triggering**

Parameter	ST103S	Units	Conditions
$P_{GM}$ Maximum peak gate power	40	W	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}, f = 50\text{Hz}, d\% = 50$
$P_{G(AV)}$ Maximum average gate power	5		
$I_{GM}$ Max. peak positive gate current	5	A	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}, t_p \leq 5\text{ms}$
$+V_{GM}$ Maximum peak positive gate voltage	20	V	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}, t_p \leq 5\text{ms}$
$-V_{GM}$ Maximum peak negative gate voltage	5		
$I_{GT}$ Max. DC gate current required to trigger	200	mA	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, V_A = 12V, R_a = 6\Omega$
$V_{GT}$ Max. DC gate voltage required to trigger	3		
$I_{GD}$ Max DC gate current not to trigger	20	mA	$T_J = T_J \text{ max}, \text{ rated } V_{DRM} \text{ applied}$
$V_{GD}$ Max. DC gate voltage not to trigger	0.25		

## ST103S Series

Bulletin I25183 rev. B 03/94

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### Thermal and Mechanical Specifications

Parameter	ST103S	Units	Conditions
$T_J$ Max. junction operating temperature range	-40 to 125	°C	
$T_{stg}$ Max. storage temperature range	-40 to 150		
$R_{thJC}$ Max. thermal resistance, junction to case	0.195	K/W	DC operation
$R_{thCS}$ Max. thermal resistance, case to heatsink	0.08		Mounting surface, smooth, flat and greased
$T$ Mounting torque, $\pm 10\%$	15.5 (137)	Nm (lbf-in)	Non lubricated threads
	14 (120)	Nm (lbf-in)	Lubricated threads
wt Approximate weight	130	g	
Case style	TO-209AC (TO-94)		See Outline Table

### $\Delta R_{thJC}$ Conduction

(The following table shows the increment of thermal resistance  $R_{thJC}$  when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC)

Conduction angle	Sinusoidal conduction	Rectangular conduction	Units	Conditions
180°	0.034	0.025	K/W	$T_J = T_J \text{ max.}$
120°	0.040	0.042		
90°	0.052	0.056		
60°	0.076	0.079		
30°	0.126	0.127		

### Ordering Information Table

**Device Code**

ST	10	3	S	08	P	F	N	0
1	2	-	3	4	5	6	7	8

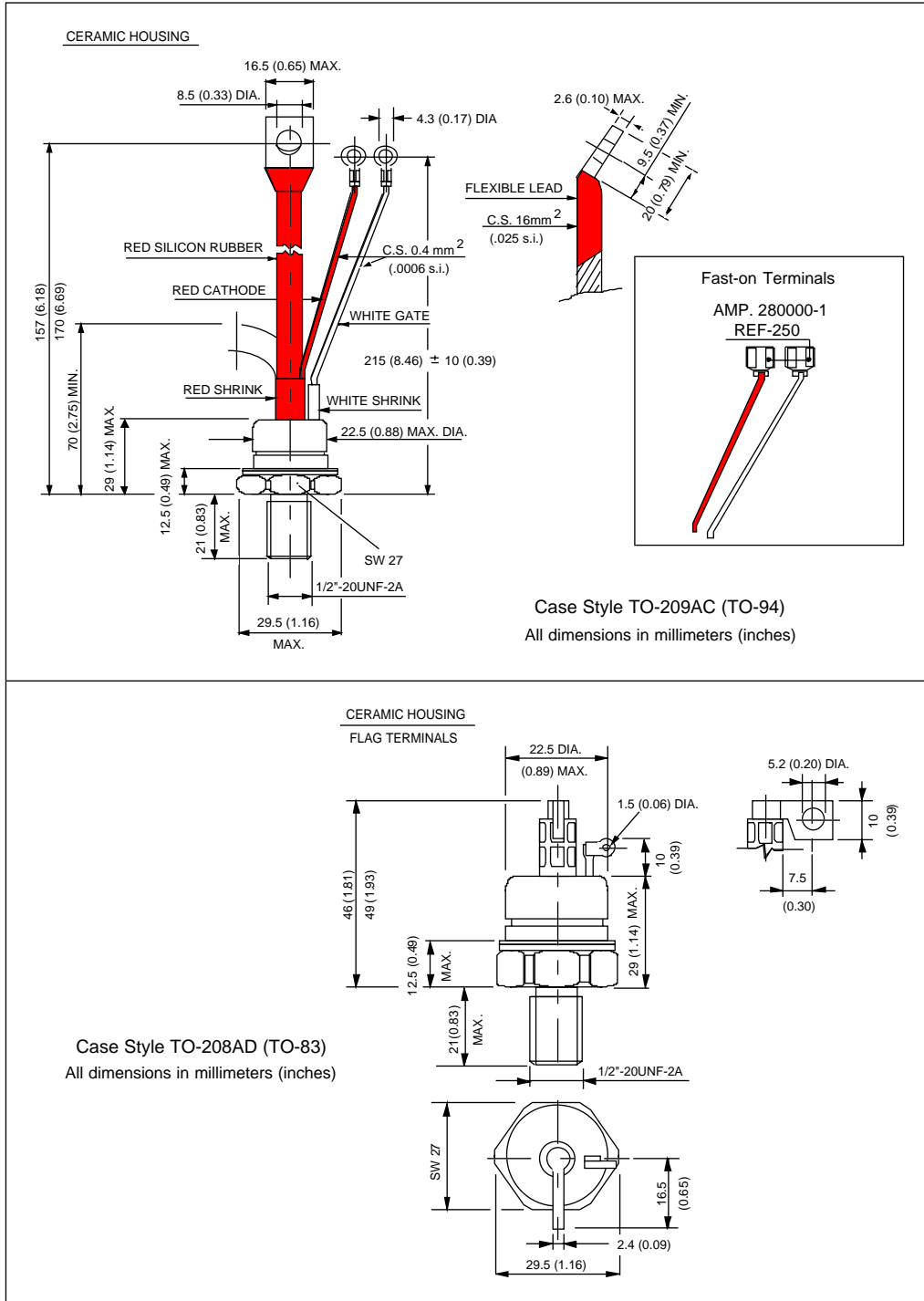
$\Delta R_{thJC}$  (See Outline Table for details)

$q$  combinations available

$q$	$dv/dt$ (V/ $\mu$ s)	20	50	100	200	400
10	10	CN	DN	EN	<b>FN</b> *	--
12	12	CM	DM	EM	FM	HM
15	15	CL	DL	EL	<b>FL</b> *	HL
18	18	CP	DP	EP	FP	HP
20	20	CK	DK	EK	FK	HK
25	25	--	--	--	--	HJ

\*Standard part number.  
 All other types available only on request.

Outline Table



# ST103S Series

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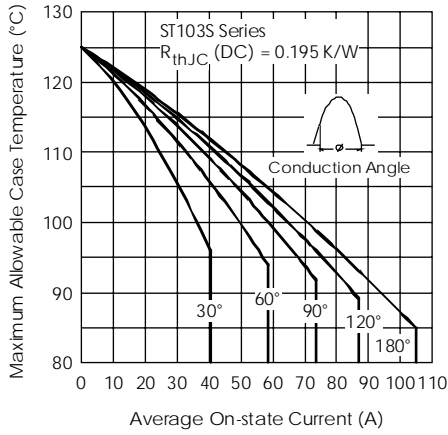


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics

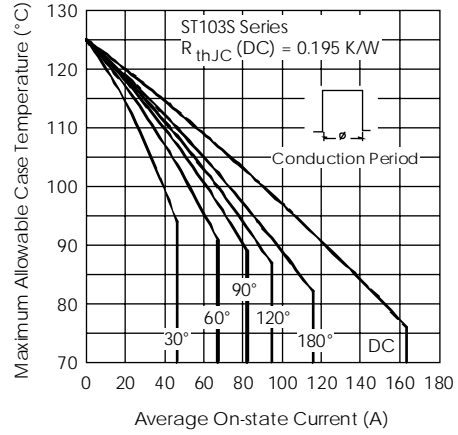


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics

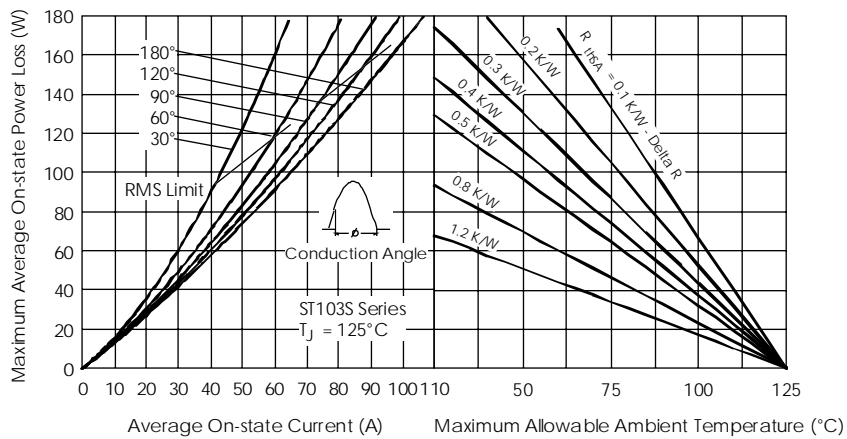


Fig. 3 - On-state Power Loss Characteristics

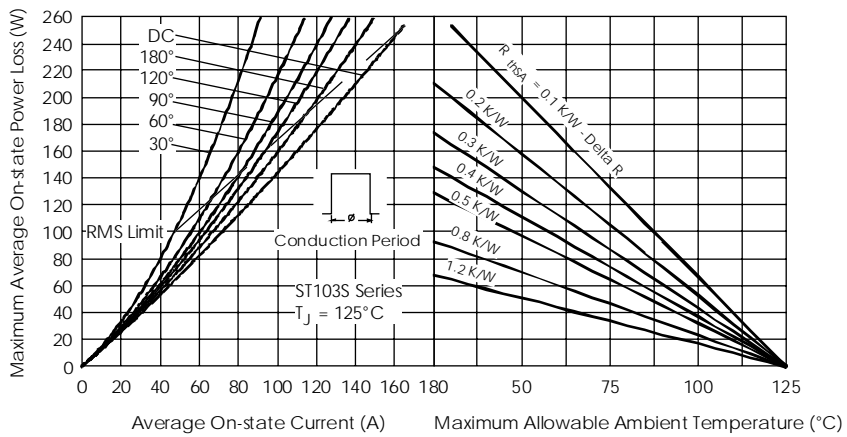


Fig. 4 - On-state Power Loss Characteristics

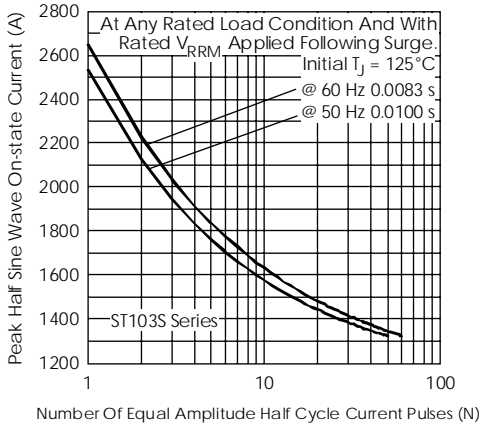


Fig. 5 - Maximum Non-repetitive Surge Current

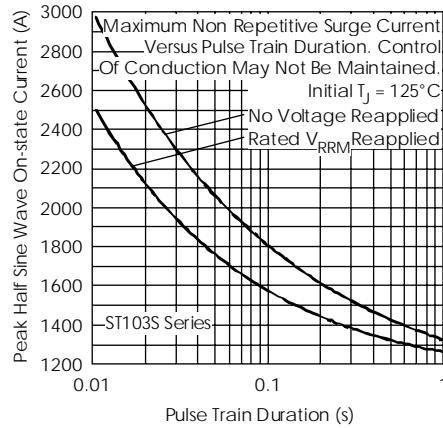


Fig. 6 - Maximum Non-repetitive Surge Current

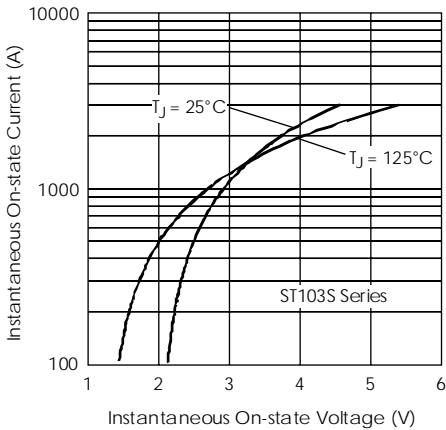


Fig. 7 - On-state Voltage Drop Characteristics

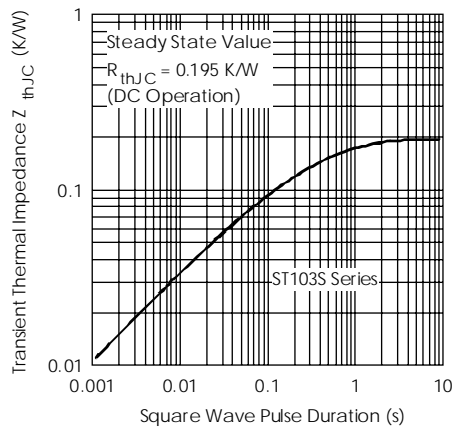


Fig. 8 - Thermal Impedance  $Z_{thJC}$  Characteristic

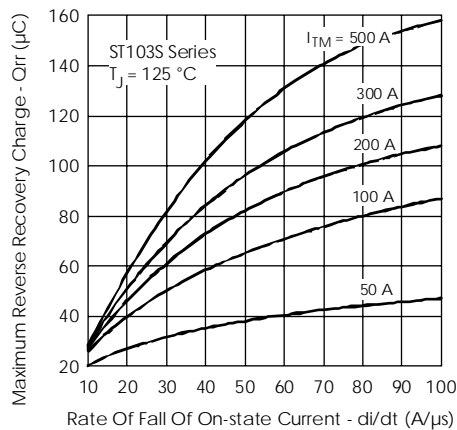


Fig. 9 - Reverse Recovered Charge Characteristics

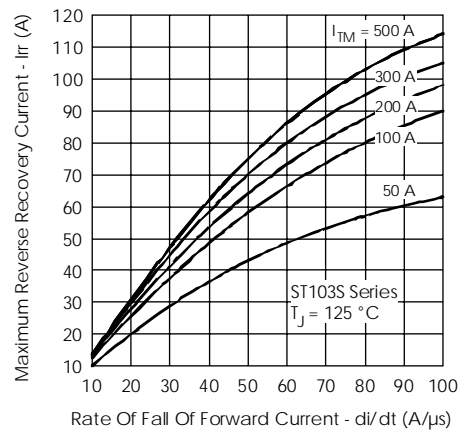


Fig. 10 - Reverse Recovery Current Characteristics

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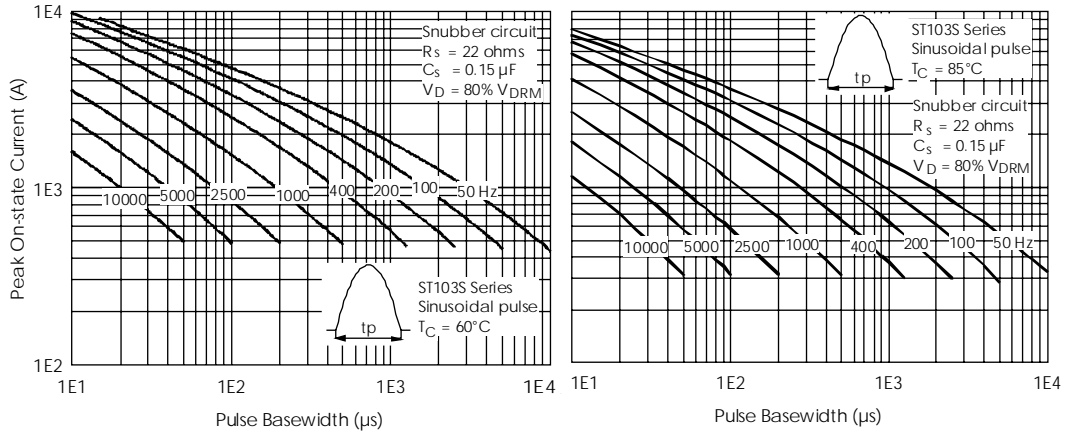


Fig. 11 - Frequency Characteristics

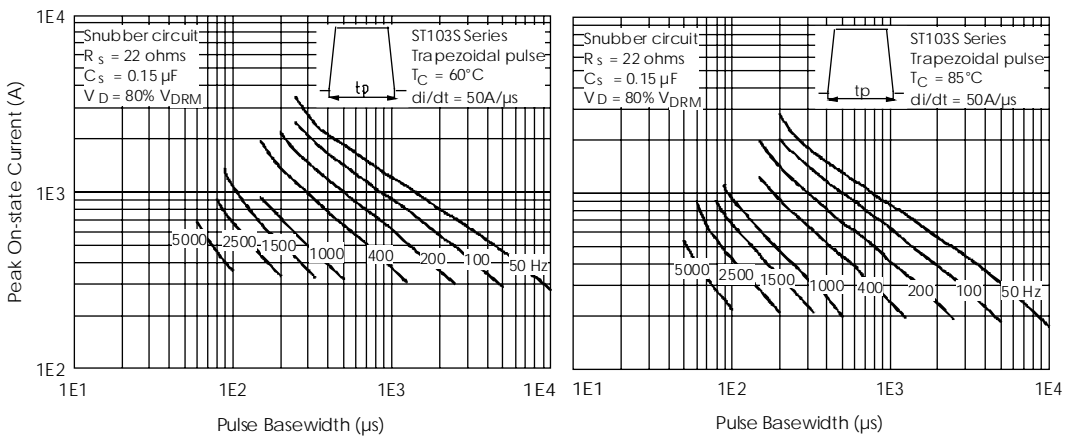


Fig. 12 - Frequency Characteristics

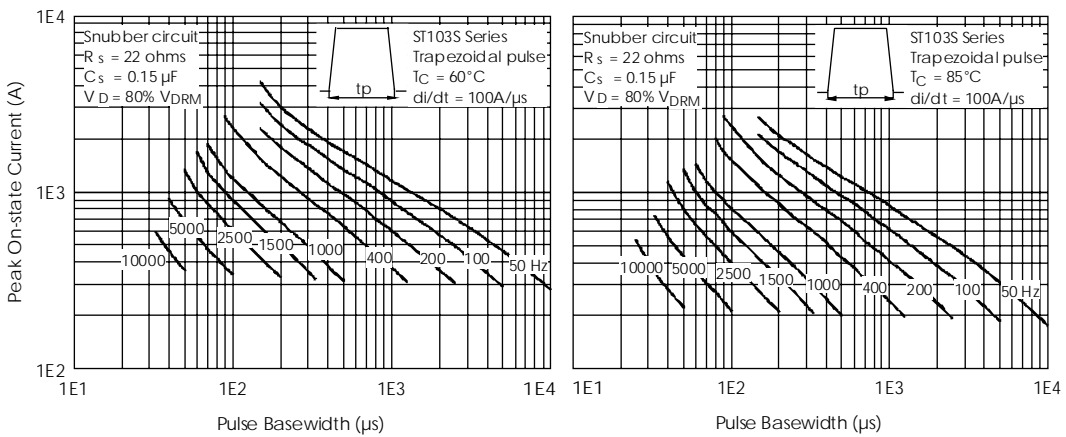


Fig. 13 - Frequency Characteristics



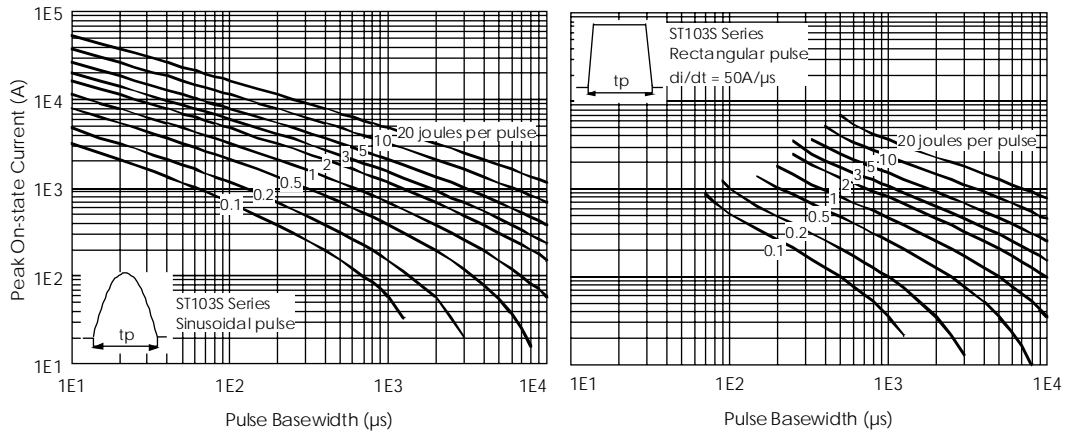


Fig. 14 - Maximum On-state Energy Power Loss Characteristics

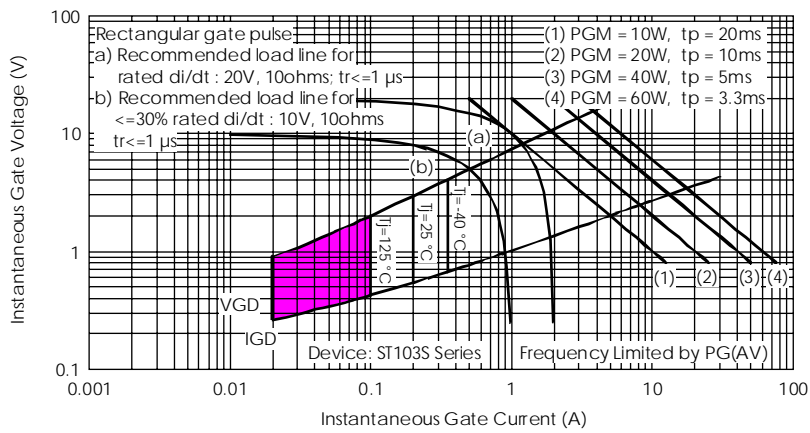


Fig. 15 - Gate Characteristics



## Notice

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