

# Freescale Semiconductor, Inc.

Product Brief

Day 0 00/0045

Document Number: KM3XPB

Rev. 0, 06/2015

# Kinetis KM3x – Metrology MCUs based on ARM® Cortex®-M0+ Core

Up to 256 KB Flash and 32 KB SRAM

# 1. Kinetis M family

Kinetis KM metering MCUs expand the successful line of Kinetis MCUs based on the ARM® Cortex<sup>TM</sup>-M0+ core. The KM series supports low-cost, highly integrated solutions for one-, two-, and three- phase meters with a high accuracy sigma-delta ADC metering front end.

Kinetis KM metering MCUs address specific regional needs including neutral disconnect or split phase for North America and Japan. Full metrology software, including time or filter based, is provided as well as fast Fourier transform. These devices include high electrostatic discharge immunity with high accuracy RTC with less than 5 ppm drift over temperature.

Standard Tower System boards and regional reference designs with complete software libraries are available for design evaluation.

# 2. Kinetis KM3x subfamily

The Kinetis KM3x MCU family adds a segment LCD controller in addition to the Kinetis KM1x series. The Kinetis KM3x MCU family includes KM33 series and KM34 series with the key difference of 24 bit sigmadelta model number to address metering requirement from different region.

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#### Kinetis Km3x family key features

- KM33 With up to 50 MHz Cortex M0+ core, up to 128 KB flash and 16 KB SRAM, featuring 3x 24-bit sigma-delta ADC models, 16-bit SAR ADC, and high accuracy internal VREF. Up to 100 pins package offering 36x8/40x4 segment LCD
- KM34 With up to 75MHz Cortex M0+ core, up to 256 KB Flash and 32 KB SRAM, featuring 4x 24-bit sigma-delta ADC models, 16-bit SAR ADC, and high accuracy internal VREF. Up to 144 pins package offering 56x8/58x6/60x4 segment LCD

# 3. Kinetis Km3x family key features

- Core
  - ARM® Cortex®-M0+ core up to 75 MHz
  - Memory-mapped Arithmetic Unit (MMAU)
- Memories
  - 128 KB to 256 KB program flash memory
  - 16 KB to 32 KB SRAM
- Clocks
  - FLL and PLL
  - 4 MHz internal reference clock
  - 32 kHz internal reference clock
  - 1 kHz LPO clock
  - 32.768 kHz crystal oscillator in iRTC power domain
  - 1 MHz to 32 MHz crystal oscillator
- Low power features
  - 13 power modes to provide power optimization based on application requirements
  - 7.69 mA @ 75 MHz run current
  - Less than 124.4 μA/MHz very low power run current
  - 6.05 μA very low power stop current
  - Down to 357 nA deep sleep current
  - VBAT domain current  $< 1 \mu A$  with iRTC operational
  - Low-power boot with less than 2.33 mA peak current
- System peripherals
  - Memory Protection Unit (MPU)
  - 4-channel DMA controller
  - Watchdog and EWM
  - Low-leakage Wakeup Unit (LLWU)
  - SWD debug interface and Micro Trace Buffer (MTB)
  - Bit Manipulation Engine (BME)
  - Inter-peripheral Crossbar Switch (XBAR)



### Analog

- Up to 4 AFE channels (4× 24-bit Sigma Delta ADCs with PGA)
- 16-channel 16-bit SAR ADC with 4 result registers
- High-speed analog comparator containing a 6-bit DAC and programmable reference input
- Internal 1.2 V reference voltage 10–15 ppm/°C

#### Communication interfaces

- 16-bit SPI modules
- Low power UART module
- UART module complying with ISO7816-3
- Basic UART module
- I2C with SMBus

#### Timers

- Quad Timer
- Periodic Interrupt Timer (PIT)
- Low Power Timer (LPTMR)
- Programmable Delay Block (PDB)
- Watchdog Timer
- External Watchdog Monitor (EWM)
- Independent Real Time Clock (iRTC)

#### Human machine interface

- Up to  $4\times60$  ( $8\times56$ ,  $6\times58$ ) segment LCD controller operating in all low-power modes
- General purpose input/output (GPIO)

#### • Security and integrity modules

- Memory Mapped Cryptographic Acceleration Unit (MMCAU) for AES encryption
- Random Number Generator (RNGA), complying with NIST: SP800-90
- Cyclic Redundancy Check (PCRC)
- 80-bit unique identification number per chip

#### Operating conditions

- Voltage range: 1.71 to 3.6 V (without AFE)
- Voltage range: 2.8 to 3.6 V (with AFE)
- iRTC battery supply voltage range: 1.71 to 3.6 V
- Temperature range: −40 to 105 °C

#### Packages

- 144-pin LQFP 20×20 mm 0.5 mm pitch
- 100-pin LQFP 14×14 mm 0.5 mm pitch



# 4. Kinetis KM3x family feature summary

Table 1. Family feature summary

Sub-Family	КМ33	KM34Z128	KM34Z256 75MHz	
CPU Frequency	50MHz	50MHz		
Memory-mapped Arithmetic Unit (MMAU)	-	-	Yes	
Flash Memory	64-128 KB	128 KB	256 KB	
SRAM	16 KB	16 KB	32 KB	
Memory Mapped Cryptographic Acceleration Unit (MMCAU)	-	-	Yes	
Inter Peripheral Crossbar In/Out	5/5 - 9/9	9/9	9/9 - 11/11	
Segment LCD	20x8/ 22x6/ 24x4 – 36x8 /38x6 /40x4	36x8/ 38x6/ 40x4	36x8/ 38x6/ 40x4 - 56x8/ 58x6/ 60x4	
Analog	24bit ADC, 16bit ADC, PGA, CMP w/ 6bit DAC, VREF	24bit ADC, 16bit ADC, PGA, CMP w/ 6bit DAC, VREF	24bit ADC, 16bit ADC, PGA, CMP w/ 6bit DAC, VREF	
Connectivity	UART w/ ISO7816, SPI, I2C	UART w/ ISO7816 SPI, I2C	UART w/ ISO7816, LPUART, SPI, I2C	
Package	64LQFP, 100LQFP	100LQFP	100LQFP, 144LQFP	



# 5. Kinetis KM3x family block diagram

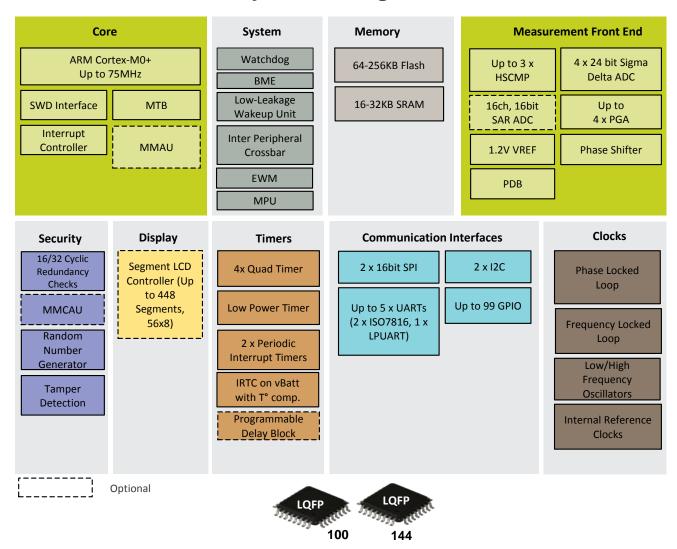


Figure 1. Kinetis KM3x family block diagram

# 6. KM3x family common features

The following features are present on all KM3x MCUs:

- 2-pin serial wire debug (SWD), micro trace buffer (MTB)
- 4-channel DMA controller
- Integrated bit manipulation engine (BME)
- Random number generator
- Low- and high-frequency OSC
- iRTC, with 32KHz OSC, tamper detection and temperature compensation
- 4ch Quad Timer, 2 PIT, 1 LPTMR



#### Kinetis KM3x family differences

- High-speed analog comparator containing a 6-bit DAC for programmable reference input
- Power management controller (PMC) with nine power modes
- Non-maskable interrupt (NMI)
- Software and COP watchdog
- 80-bit unique identification number per chip
- Voltage range 1.71 V 3.6 V
- Temperature range  $(T_A)$  -40°C 105°C

# 7. Kinetis KM3x family differences

Table 2. Kinetis KM3x family differences

Table 2. Killetis Killsk familiy unferences								
	Subfamily	KM33	KM34Z128	KM34Z256				
O	Frequency	50MHz	50MHz	75MHz Yes				
Core	Memory Mapped Arithmetic Unit (MMAU)	-	-					
	Flash / SRAM Size	64 KB/16 KB - 128 KB/16 KB	128 KB/16 KB	256 KB/32 KB				
Communication Interface	LPUART	-	-	1				
nmunicat Interface	UART	2	2	2				
nter	UART w/ ISO7816	2	2	2				
Com	SPI	2	2	2				
	I2C	2	2	2				
o s	24-bit Sigma Delta ADC (PGA number)	3(2)	4(2)	4(4)				
Analog Modules	16-bit ADC (channels)	1(7 - 12)	1(12)	1(12 - 16)				
	CMP w/ 6bit DAC	2	2	3				
	Inter Peripheral Crossbar In/Out	5/5 - 9/9	9/9	9/9 - 11/11				
Other	MMCAU	_	_	Yes				
₹	Segment LCD	20x8/ 22x6/ 24x4 – 36x8 /38x6 /40x4	36x8/ 38x6/ 40x4	36x8/ 38x6/ 40x4 - 56x8/ 58x6/ 60x4				
	Total GPIOs	38/68	68	72/99				
	Package	64LQFP, 100LQFP	100LQFP	100LQFP, 144LQFP				

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# 8. Comprehensive enablement solutions

### 8.1. Kinetis software development kit (SDK)

- Extensive suite of robust peripheral drivers, stacks, and middleware.
- Includes software examples demonstrating the usage of HAL, peripheral drivers, middleware, and RTOSes.
- Operating system abstraction (OSA) for Freescale MQX<sup>TM</sup> Lite RTOS, FreeRTOS, and Micrium uC / OS kernels and bare-metal (no RTOS) applications.

### 8.2. Processor Expert

- Free software generation tool for device drivers / start-up code
- Seven steps from project creation to debug dramatically reduces development time
- Available within Kinetis Design Studio or as a standalone plug-in for IAR/Keil/GNU IDEs

### 8.3. Integrated development environments (IDE)

- Freescale Kinetis Design Studio IDE
  - No-cost integrated development environment (IDE) for Kinetis MCUs
  - Eclipse and GCC-based IDE for C / C++ editing, compiling, and debugging
- IAR Embedded Workbench® iar.com/kinetis
- ARM Keil® Microcontroller Development Kit keil.com/freescale
- Atollic® TrueSTUDIO® atollic.com/index.php/partnerfreescale
- Green Hills Software MULTI ghs.com/products/MULTI IDE.html
- Broad ARM ecosystem support through Freescale Connect partners

## 8.4. Online enablement with ARM mbed™ development platform

- Rapid and easy Kinetis MCU prototyping and development
- Online mbed SDK, developer community
- Free software libraries

### 8.5. Freescale MQX™ Lite RTOS

- Free, light-weight MQX kernel customised for small resource MCUs
- Packaged as a Processor Expert component
- Upwards compatible with MQX RTOS



### 8.6. Development hardware

Freescale Tower System development board platform is a modular development platform for 8-bit, 16-bit, and 32-bit microcontrollers that enable advanced development through rapid prototyping. Featuring multiple development boards or modules, the Tower System development board platform provides designers with building blocks for entry-level to advanced microcontroller development.

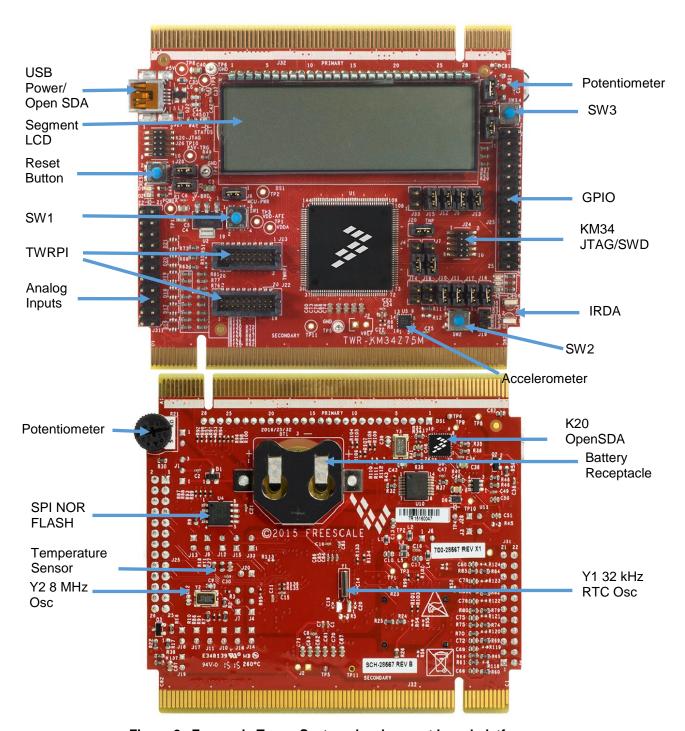


Figure 2. Freescale Tower System development board platform



- Tower-compatible microcontroller module
- USB interface with Mini-B USB connector
- Large 160-seg. glass LCD
- On-board debug circuit: open source JTAG/SWD (OpenSDA) with virtual serial port
- Three-axis accelerometer/anti tamper tilt sensor (MMA8451Q)
- Four user-controllable LEDs
- Two user pushbutton switches for GPIO interrupts
- One user pushbutton switch for tamper detection
- One user pushbutton switch for MCU reset
- Potentiometer
- Headers for direct GPIO and ADC access
- External Tamper pins
- Independent, battery-operated power supply for Real Time Clock (RTC) and tamper detection modules
- IRDA support
- NTC temperature sensor
- General-purpose Tower Plug-in (TWRPI) socket

### 9. Part identification

### 9.1. Description

The chip part numbers have fields that identify the specific part. You can use the values of these fields to determine the specific part you have received.

### 9.2. Format

The device part numbers have the following format: Q KM## A FFF T PP CC (N)

### 9.3. Fields

The following table lists the possible values for each field in the part number. However, not all combinations are valid.



#### Orderable part numbers

Table 3. Part number field descriptions

Field	Description	Values
Q	Qualification status	M = Fully-qualified, general market flow P = Prequalification
KM##	Kinetis family	KM33 KM34
А	Key attribute	Z = Cortex-M0+
FFF	Program Flash memory size	64 = 64 KB 128 = 128 KB 256 = 256 KB
R	Silicon revision	(Blank) = Main A = Revision after main
Т	Temperature range	C = =40°C - 85°C V = -40°C - 105°C
PP	Package identifier	LH = 64LQFP (10mm × 10mm × 1.4mm, Pitch 0.5mm) LL = 100LQFP (14mm x 14mm × 1.7mm, Pitch 0.5mm) LQ = 144LQFP (20mm x 20mm x 1.6mm, Pitch 0.5mm)
CC	Maximum CPU frequency (MHz)	5 = 50 MHz 7 = 75 MHz
N	Packaging type	R = Tape and reel (Blank) = Trays

# 10. Orderable part numbers

**Table 4. Ordering information** 

Product	Core and Security		Memory		Package		Analog and HMI				
MC Part number	Freuency	MMAU	MMCAU	Flash (KB)	SRAM (KB)	Pin Count	Package	24 bit Sigma Delta ADC (PGA number)	Comparator	LCD Segments	GPIOs
MKM33Z64ACLH5	50MHz	-	-	64	16	64	LQFP	3(2)	2	20x8/22x6/24x4	38
MKM33Z64ACLL5	50MHz	-	-	64	16	100	LQFP	3(2)	2	36x8/38x6/40x4	68
MKM33Z128ACLH5	50MHz	-	-	128	16	64	LQFP	3(2)	2	20x8/22x6/24x4	38
MKM33Z128ACLL5	50MHz	-	-	128	16	100	LQFP	3(2)	2	36x8/38x6/40x4	68
MKM34Z128ACLL5	50MHz	-	-	128	16	100	LQFP	4(2)	2	36x8/38x6/40x4	68
MKM34Z256VLL7	75MHz	Yes	Yes	256	32	100	LQFP	4(4)	3	36x8/38x6/40x4	72
MKM34Z256VLQ7	75MHz	Yes	Yes	256	32	144	LQFP	4(4)	3	56x8/58x6/60x4	99



# 11. Revision history

Revision number	Date	Substantive changes
0	06/2015	Initial release



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Document Number: KM3XPB

Rev. 0 06/2015



